## Higher Accuracy Plus Faster Results When Measuring the Density of Commercial Items

Density measurements have proven their value in a number of industries on a wide variety of materials. The AccuPyc 1330 can analyze organic or inorganic samples with a vapor pressure of less than 25 mmHg. Using helium gas, volumes of these materials can be measured to a precision of  $\pm$  0.02% with relative ease.

As a demonstration, the AccuPyc 1330 was used to measure the density of a wide variety of materials. The temperature of measurement was 28 °C  $\pm$  0.5 °C. Results of these measurements are shown below.

## Measured Densities of Some Commercial Items

| Material                                   | Density (Standard Deviation)<br>(g/cm³) |   |
|--|---|---|
| Lipstick                                   | 0.9895                                  | ± 0.0002  |
| Toothpaste                                 | 1.5178                                  | ± 0.0002  |
| Chocolate Candy Milk Nut Dark Crisped Rice | 1.2908<br>1.1988<br>1.3083<br>1.1840    | $\begin{array}{c} \pm \ 0.0003 \\ \pm \ 0.0002 \\ \pm \ 0.0005 \\ \pm \ 0.0002 \end{array}$ |
| Petroleum Jelly                            | 0.8767                                  | ± 0.0000  |
| Peanut Butter Creamy Crunchy               | 1.1176<br>1.1046                        | ± 0.0000<br>± 0.0001  |
| Bath Soap<br>Floating<br>Other             | 0.9348<br>1.0400                        | ± 0.0001<br>± 0.0001  |
| Peanuts Salted Unsalted                    | 1.0872<br>1.0934                        | ± 0.0001<br>± 0.0003  |



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| Material             | Density (Standard Deviation)<br>(g/cm³) |              |
|----------------------|---|--------------|
| Oil                  |   |              |
| Vacuum Pump          | 0.8634                                  | ± 0.0000     |
| Motor                | 0.8837                                  | $\pm 0.0000$ |
| Diffusion Pump       | 1.0593                                  | ± 0.0001     |
| Mercury, 28 °C       | 13.5268                                 | ± 0.0012     |
| Putty                |   |              |
| Play-Doh             | 1.2979                                  | ± 0.0002     |
| Glazing compound     | 2.1303                                  | ± 0.0003     |
| Paint                |   |              |
| Rust preventative    | 0.9666                                  | $\pm 0.0000$ |
| Latex, white, indoor | 1.2362                                  | $\pm 0.0002$ |
| Oil-based, outdoor   | 1.0034                                  | ± 0.0001     |
| Mayonnaise           |   |              |
| Hellmans             | 1.0228                                  | ± 0.0002     |
| Miracle Whip         | 1.0628                                  | $\pm 0.0002$ |
| Mustard              |   |              |
| English              | 1.2213                                  | ± 0.0003     |
| Dijon                | 1.0934                                  | ± 0.0002     |

## **CONCLUSIONS**

The AccuPyc 1330 is capable of rapid measurements of organic or inorganic densities to a precision of 0.02%. This precision is sufficient to detect variability of organic and inorganic materials with a given lot and to estimate the purity of the samples.